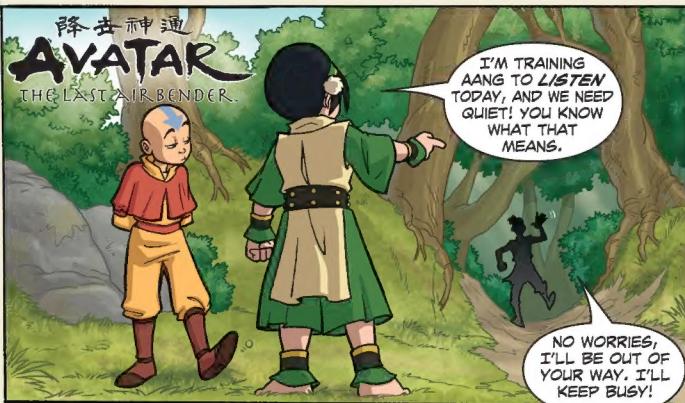
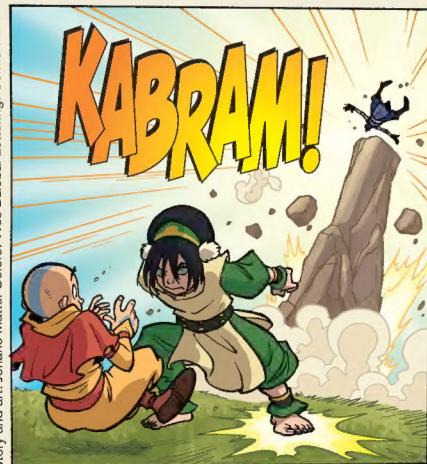
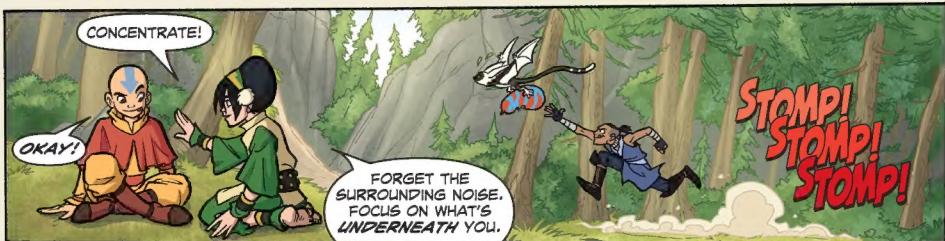


神通 火之降者
AVATAR
THE LAST AIRBENDER.





THE END